

**PROJECT INITIATION PLAN** FOR A GEF PROJECT PREPARATION GRANT (PPG)

**Project Title:** Barrier Removal for Achieving the National Energy Road Map Targets of Vanuatu (BRANTV)

Country: Vanuatu

Initiation Plan Start Date: 24 October 2016

Initiation Plan End Date: 30 September 2017

CPAP Programme Component: Environment &	Total budget: US\$ 100,000
Energy	
ATLAS Award ID: 00097770	Allocated resources:
ATLAS Project ID: 00101357	GEF US\$ 100,000     Government in kind
PIMS Project ID: 5926	
Management Arrangement: DIM	In-kind contributions:

AGREED BY UNDP RESIDENT REPRESENTATIVE Resident Representative Signature

Date: day/month/year

# A. Brief Description of Initiation Plan:

The project initiation plan (PIP) outlines the activities that will be carried out to design and develop the GEF-approved concept, i.e., Project Information Form (PIF – see Annex 1) for the proposed UNDP-GEF project Barrier Removal for Achieving the National Energy Road Map Targets of Vanuatu (BRANTV). The PIP describes the project preparatory activities such as: (1) Conduct of research studies and surveys to gather information/data that are required to verify and confirm the earlier identified baseline projects on, and barriers to, sustainable energy, energy access, and low carbon development in Vanuatu; (2) Conduct of a logical framework analysis (LFA) mainly to verify and firm up the project planning matrix (PPM) or results framework (log frame) in the GEF-approved PIF; (3) Identification, assessment and selection of the various potential demonstrations showcasing the application of RE and EE technologies for: (a) displacing diesel-based power generation and reduction of electricity demands; (b) achieving the %RE electricity target of the country; (c) contributing to the rural electrification program of the country; and, (d) improving sustainable energy and low carbon development in the country; (4) Detailed design of the project components and activities (includes evaluation and analyses of the results of, and data/information derived from, the studies and surveys conducted for use in the design of specific project activities; (5) Conduct of feasibility analysis and basic design of the RE-based energy system (power and non-power) projects that will be implemented as demos/pilots and as replications in identified feasible project sites; (6) Estimation of potential energy savings and CO2 emission reductions from demos/pilots to be implemented, and, project activities budgeting; (6) Addressing the comments and recommendations raised by the GEF Secretariat and STAP on the PIF, etc.); (7) Conduct of stakeholder and project partner coordination meetings (e.g., demonstration hosts and co-financers), and establishment of the appropriate project implementation and management arrangements; (8) Preparation of the UNDP-GEF Project Document (ProDoc) and GEF CEO Endorsement Request (CER) Document based on the GEF-approved PIF; and, (9) Finalization of the ProDoc and CER Document. The final output of this PIP is the approved UNDP-GEF Project Document and GEF CEO Endorsement Request Document.

## B. Project Preparation Activities:

Prior to the work on designing and developing the BRANTV project activities and the preparation of the required ProDoc and CER Doc, the project development team (PDT) has to be established. It is expected that the people who worked on the PIF development, i.e., mainly from the project implementing partner – Department of Energy - Ministry of Climate Change & Natural Disaster (DOE-MCCND) to assist in the project development work, particularly in data gathering, logical framework analysis (LFA), securing of co-financing letters, and in the review of all documents that will be prepared in line with the project design and preparation. The PDT experts who are specifically recruited to design and prepare the project stakeholders and with the assistance of the required experts listed in Annex 2 of this PIP Document.

 Conduct of Studies and Surveys – This will involve the gathering, processing, and validation of data/information that are required to verify and confirm the earlier identified baseline projects on, and barriers to, increased cost-effective and reliable applications of RE technologies for power applications in Vanuatu's electricity sector, as well as RE (for non-power applications) and EE technologies in the country's energy end-use sectors (inclusive of those in the outer islands). The studies/surveys will be on previous, current, and planned scientific/technical, policy-related and economic development-related work in the country on the following:

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- Initiatives (programs/projects/activities) of the Government of Vanuatu (GOV), local governments and private sector in promoting and supporting the application of RE technologies for power and non-power applications; and EE technologies for specific energy consumption (SEC) improvements in the end-use sectors.
- Gaps in achieving the GOV's overall vision for the development and utilization of its RE resources, in general, and achieving the country's aspiration to increase the share of RE electricity in the national electricity generation, in particular and the potential actions/measures to bridge such gaps.
- Nature and extent/magnitude of the barriers/problems, issues and constraints that are preventing the GOV, local governments and the private sector from promoting and supporting the widespread application of RE technologies/techniques for electricity production, and for productive and social uses, as well as the application and practice of EE.
- Initiatives of the GOV, local governments and the private sector in removing/minimizing the barriers/problems, issues and constraints to the widespread application of RE and EE technologies/techniques in the energy generation, and energy end-use sectors (inclusive of those in the outer islands).
- Opportunities for the GOV, local governments and the private sector in implementing actions and measures geared towards the widespread application of RE and EE technologies/techniques in the energy generation, and energy end-use sectors (inclusive of those in the outer islands).
- Nature and extent of barriers/problems, issues and constraints preventing the GOV, local governments and the private sector from making good and maximum use of opportunities for the widespread application of RE and EE technologies/techniques in the energy generation, and energy end-use sectors (inclusive of those in the outer islands).
- Initiatives of the GOV/local governments/private sector in removing/minimizing the barriers/problems, issues and constraints that are preventing them in making use of opportunities to promote and support the widespread application of RE and EE technologies/techniques in the energy generation, and energy end-use sectors (inclusive of those in the outer islands).
- Potential incremental actions/measures, which are applicable, feasible/doable and realistic to enhance the chances of achieving, or facilitate the achievement of, most of the major aspects of the GOV's vision regarding the development and utilization of the country's RE resources, application of EE technologies/techniques and achieving its set %RE electricity target.

The results of such studies/surveys will be used in confirming the following, which will be the bases of the project design:

- The business-as-usual (BAU) scenario on % RE electricity in the national electricity generation by 2020.
- The relevant enhancements to the baseline RE projects in the country such as: (1) features that are not covered by such projects; (2) additional features that can be done; and, (3) follow-up interventions to enhance the realization of EE&RE targets.
- The alternative scenario on % RE electricity in the national electricity generation by 2020 that can be facilitated or brought about by the proposed BRANTV project.

Other specific data/information that will be gathered; processed; and assessed as part of the studies/surveys that will be used in the project design include:

- Off-grid market assessment of the probable market for RE-based power system installations to replace diesel-based power generation.
- Requirements that have to be satisfied/met to enable the cost-effective implementation of RE-based power generation in the off-grid areas, particularly in the outer islands.
- Potential communities/villages in the outer islands where the implementation, operation and maintenance of non-fossil fuel fired power generation systems using feasible RE resources, in general, and solar energy, in particular, can be feasibly and cost-effectively carried out, as part of the country's rural electrification program
- General status of the attitude and outlook in the energy and energy end-use sectors (inclusive of those in the outer islands) regarding RE and EE technology applications in support of socio-economic development, and anticipated future RE & EE technology developments and applications in the country;
- Programs and policies (including laws/regulations) of the national and local government concerning the development and utilization of the country's RE resources (implemented, ongoing and planned);
- Plans and strategies of the private sector in promoting and supporting the wide-scale use of RE for power and non-power applications;
- Suppliers of RE and EE technology design and engineering services and RE and EE system hardware in Vanuatu, and in the Pacific region;
- Current installed and planned additional capacities of RE-based energy systems (power and non-power applications);
- Forecast total energy and electricity demand in Vanuatu (2020-2030);
- Current technical barriers/problems and constraints that are preventing the country in implementing RE Technology applications for power and non-power applications;
- Current and planned initiatives (e.g., projects) of the private sector in engaging in RE and EE business opportunities in Vanuatu;
- Applicable cost-effective RE-based power generation technologies that are feasible in Vanuatu, including technologies for enhancing the electricity system performance and reliability;
- Applicable technologies for enhancing electricity system stability, reliability and energy performance;
- Information on the characteristics of the various available RE resources in Vanuatu, including RE resource production;
- General interest, attitude, and capacity of the private sector in Vanuatu to actively and substantially participate in the country's rural electrification program as technical service provider, financer, and operator.
- Available business model for sustainable RE resource production, processing and supply and pricing for fueling RE-based power generation systems;
- Other available data and information that are pertinent in the design of appropriate interventions to reduce if not eliminate the barriers to the cost-effective and reliable applications of RE in the energy generation and energy end-use sectors (inclusive of those in the outer islands) in Vanuatu; as well as those for removing barriers to the implementation of feasible EE technologies.

- Assessment of the socio-economic and environmental impacts of identified baseline projects to ensure the prevention of any negative consequences to local populations, with particular focus on vulnerable groups or to men, women and children. In particular, potential gender equity issues shall be closely looked at.
- 2. Conduct of Logical Framework Analysis (LFA) workshop This workshop is for the purpose of verifying and firming up the project results framework, i.e., the project planning matrix (log frame) presented in the GEF-approved BRANTV PIF. This will be attended by the relevant stakeholders and partners of the proposed project whose inputs about the barriers/issues/concerns as well as opportunities, along with the data/information on these as gathered from the studies and surveys conducted, will be used in verifying and firming up the project: (a) objective; (b) outcomes that will contribute to the realization of the project objective; (c) outputs that have to be produced to contribute to the realization the project outcomes; and, (d) baseline and incremental activities that will deliver the project outputs. The appropriate SMART indicators will be developed for the project objective, and for each project outcome and for each project output. The corresponding baseline and target values, means of verification and critical assumption (if necessary) for each indicator will also be identified by consensus among the project stakeholders and partners. The project log frame will be finalized based on consensus among the project stakeholders and partners. Special attention will be made to include socio-economic and gender-disaggregated indicators. Throughout the LFA process, an analysis of the gender equity aspects shall be made to ensure that the relevant project interventions and results promote gender equality.
- 3. Identification and assessment of demonstrations that will be implemented in the project:
  - a. For the application of the integrated energy planning techniques This will involve discussions with the DOE-MCCND on the following: (a) barriers/issues/concerns regarding the application of integrated energy planning (IEP) in their energy planning processes; (b) introduction and promotion of the proposed IEP pilot; and, (c) IEP capacity building.
  - b. For the application of feasible low carbon power generation systems using RE resources, in general, and solar energy, in particular, as part of its rural electrification program This will involve discussions with the DOE-MCCND on the following: (a) barriers/issues/concerns regarding the sustainable implementation of non-fossil fuel-based power generation systems using RE resources, in general, and solar energy, in particular; (b) introduction and promotion of the feasible systems that will be implemented as demos, and replications; and, (c) RE-based power generation capacity building.
  - c. For the application of feasible community-based RE energy systems for productive uses and household energy needs This will involve discussions with suitable local governments and interested private sector entities and the utilities on the following: (a) barriers, issues, and concerns regarding the implementation of projects on power generation that make use of feasible RE resources that are locally available; (b) introduction and promotion of the proposed demonstrations; and, (c) potential communities in the outer islands where the RE-based power generation demonstrations will can be carried out.
  - d. For the application of EE technologies selected energy-end use sectors This will involve discussions with the suitable end-use sector entities to: (a) find out the barriers, issues and concerns regarding the application of EE technologies/techniques and EC&EE measures/practices; (b) introduce and promote the proposed demonstrations; and, (c)

identify suitable public and private sector entities that are interested and willing to host the planned demonstration activities of the project.

A set of selection criteria will be developed for the purpose of selecting the project demo and replication sites.

4. Detailed design of the project components and activities – Based on the finalized project log frame, and from the evaluation and analyses of the results of, and data/information derived from, the studies and surveys conducted for use in the design of specific project activities, the detailed design of the identified project activities will be carried out. The baseline activities can be retained as is, or can either be modified with additional/supplementary incremental activities or completely changed to fit the required interventions. The fully incremental activities are to be designed to remove identified barriers and for enhancing the realization of global environmental benefits (in terms of CO2 emissions reduction). Part of the design of the activities is the conduct of the feasibility analysis of the selected demo and replication projects, as well as the conduct of at least the basic engineering design in order to quantify the potential energy savings and direct GHG emissions that can be derived from the demos and replications. The schedule and budget of each identified project activity (baseline and incremental) and the demos/pilots and replications will also be determined, as well as the delineation of responsibilities (among the stakeholders and partners) in implementing the activity.

Part of the project preparation activities for the BRANTV project is addressing the comments and recommendations of the GEFSec, GEF Council, and that of the STAP, i.e., the Scientific and Technical Screening Report for this project. These comments and recommendations will be adequately addressed and considered in the design of the relevant project activities. All pertinent and applicable specific scientific/technical challenges or omissions/opportunities that are recommended to be addressed will be done in the detailed design of the project activities.

The PDT shall also address the specific recommendations that were provided in the Environmental and Social Screening of the project particularly on the: (1) detailed assessment of the identified potential environmental risks will be carried out together with the project proponent (DOE-MCCND), and other project partners; (2) assessment of the exact requirements for ensuring the environment-friendly and cost-effective processing of RE resources for energy use; (3) coordination with the project partners in coming up with the appropriate approach of designing the demo/pilot and replication projects to ensure negative environmental impacts; (4) assessment to determine if further environmental (and if necessary social) review and management is required for the demonstrations that will be carried out under the proposed project; (5) alignment of the project with UNDP's environmental and social policies; and, (6) Analysis of gender equity aspects shall be always be made to ensure that the activities are sensitive to, and promote gender equality. Based on the above, the Environmental and Social Screening shall be finalized.

A detailed multi-year budget will also be prepared following the standard template provided in the UNDP-GEF project document template that reflects the mandatory requirements of the GEF Monitoring and Evaluation (M&E) Policy. Based on the agreed project planning matrix (log frame), a M&E plan will be developed showing the delineation of responsibility, estimated budget, schedule and frequency of the conduct of each M&E activity. Also, based on the project log frame, an Annual Targets table shall be prepared. Part of this M&E task is the preparation of the GEF CCM Tracking Tool for the project. Lastly, a sustainability plan that will outline the principles and guidelines for ensuring the long-term sustainability of project achievements will be prepared. Such plan will also outline an exit strategy, seeking the continuation of key activities/achievements without the need of long-term international financing.

- 5. Conduct of stakeholder and project partner coordination meetings (e.g., demonstration hosts and co-financers), and establishment of the appropriate project implementation and management arrangements - Stakeholder consultations will be carried out in identifying partners that are currently doing or planning to do activities that are similar or complementary to what the proposed project is going to implement. This consultation to mobilize and engage stakeholders, and negotiate partnerships with them to align their activities and the project to build synergies. Part of the objective of these consultations is to define the project implementation and management arrangements. Together with the stakeholders, the organizational structure governing the project will be decided. This will include identification of the members that will make up the project board. Following up on the LFA exercise, consultations with the project stakeholders, project partners, project implementing partner and other key agencies in the development of the project strategy, will be conducted to ensure a strong national ownership. Such consultations are also for the purpose of: (a) securing agreement(s) on project implementation arrangements including roles, responsibilities, and accountabilities of lead and partner agencies. Document these consultations; (b) exploring multilateral and bilateral co-financing opportunities; and, (c) ensuring a coherent and sustainable financing package for the project including post- GEF grant phase. Lastly, this project preparation activity should also ensure the securing of the required co-financing letters from participating government institutions, bilateral development partners, multilateral development partners, private sector entities and NGOs who wish to provide cash or in kind contributions to the project, as well as from the UNDP.
- 6. Preparation of the UNDP-GEF Project Document (ProDoc) and GEF CEO Endorsement Request (CER) Document based on the GEF-approved PIF (Annex 1) – The project document will be prepared using the official UNDP-GEF project document (ProDoc) template and should follow strictly the guidelines for each of the sections of the ProDoc. Specifically, in the section: Project Goal, Objective, Outcomes and Output/Activities, the description of the activities should be on the "how" aspect, i.e., the process or procedures to be carried out to deliver the relevant output from each activity. The CEO Endorsement Request (CER) Document will also be prepared using the official GEF CER Document template. The contents of the CER document should be consistent with that in the ProDoc, and should among others include the detailed description of actions taken in response to the STAP's comments and recommended actions. As mentioned earlier, the relevant comments and recommendations from the GEFSec, GEF Council members and the STAP shall be adequately addressed and considered in the preparation of these 2 documents. After the technical review of these 2 documents, the UNDP-GEF technically cleared ProDoc and CER document will be submitted to the GEFSec along with the co-financing letters. Work in this activity also includes responding to comments/questions raised by the GEFSec on the ProDoc and CER Document.
- Finalization of the ProDoc and CER Document Once the GEFSec technically clear the responses to their comments/questions, the ProDoc and CER Document are finalized and resubmitted to the GEFSec.

	Timeframe (in months) <sup>1</sup>				Descriptibility	Budget								
PPG Activity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Responsibility	US\$
Activity 1													Experts	30,000
Activity 2													PDT, Experts	10,000
Activity 3													Experts	10,000
Activity 4													Experts	20,000
Activity 5													PDT, Experts	10,000
Activity 6													PDT, Expert	17,500
Activity 7													PDT, Expert	2,500

# C. Project Preparation Activities Work Plan, Timeframe, Responsibilities and Budget:

### D. Total Budget and Work Plan:

Award ID:	00097770
Award Title:	Barrier Removal for Achieving the National Energy Road Map Targets of Vanuatu (BRANTV)
Business Unit:	FJI10
Project Title:	Barrier Removal for Achieving the National Energy Road Map Targets of Vanuatu (BRANTV)
Project ID:	00101357
Implementing Partner	UNDP

GEF Outcome/Atlas Activity	Responsible Party/	Fund ID	Donor Name	Atlas Budgetary Account Code	ATLAS Budget Description	Amount US\$
Project preparation grant to finalize the				71200	International Consultants	60,000
UNDP-GEF project document for project:			CEE	71300	Local Consultants	0
Barrier Removal for Achieving the	UNDP	62000	GEF TRUSTEE	71600	Travel	10,000
National Energy Road Map Targets of			INUSIEE		Contractual Services	15 000
Vanuatu (BRANTV)				72100	(Companies)	15,000

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> If an FSP project please add additional six months noting 18 month deadline between GEF approval of the PIF and GEF CEO endorsement of the project document

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	74500	Miscellaneous Expenses	3,000
	75700	LFA Workshop	12,000
		PROJECT TOTAL	100,000

#### Annex 1: GEF CEO PIF Approval Letter



GLOBAL ENVIRONMENT FACILITY

Naoko Ishii CEO and Chairperson

September 28, 2016

Ms. Adriana Dinu GEF Executive Coordinator United Nations Development Programme One United Nations Plaza 304 East 45th St. FF Bldg., 10th floor New York, NY 10017

Dear Ms. Dinu:

I am pleased to inform you that I have cleared the project concept detailed below for inclusion in the upcoming work program. I have also approved your request for project preparation grant.

Decision Sought:	Project Identification Form (PIF) Clearance for Work Program Inclusion and Project Preparation Grant (PPG) Approval
GEFSEC ID:	9574
Agency(ies):	UNDP
Agency ID:	5926 (UNDP)
Focal Area:	Climate Change
Project Type:	Full-Sized Project
Country(ies):	Vanuatu
Name of Project:	Barrier Removal for Achieving the National Energy Road Map Targets of Vanuatu (BRANTV)
Indicative GEF Project Grant:	\$2,639,726
Indicative Agency Fee:	\$250,774
PPG Grant:	\$100,000
PPG Agency Fee:	\$9,500
Funding Source:	GEF Trust Fund

Break-down	of Indicativ	re Agency Fee		
Agency	Trust Fund	40% Fees to be committed at Council Approval	Fees to be committed at CEO Endorsement	Total (US\$)
UNDP	GET	\$100,310	\$150,464	\$250,774

This PIF clearance and PPG approval is subject to the comments made by the GEF Secretariat in the attached project review document. It is also based on the understanding that the project is in conformity with

1818 H Street, NW □ Washington, DC 20433 □ USA Tel: +1 (202) 473 3202 - Fax: +1 (202) 522 3240 E-mail: gefceo@thegef.org Ms. Adriana Dinu

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September 28, 2016

GEF focal areas strategies and in line with GEF policies and procedures. Please ensure that your final project document, with all Secretariat and Council comments fully addressed, is submitted such that CEO endorsement can be provided within 18 months of Council approval of the work program.

Sincerely,

2-

Naoko Ishii Chief Executive Officer and Chairperson

Attachment: Copy to: GEFSEC Project Review Document Country Operational Focal Point, GEF Agencies, STAP, Trustee

GEF ID: 9574 - Barrier Removal for Achieving the National Energy Road Map Targets of Vanuatu (BRANTV)

Required	Indicative Tasks
Energy Policy Expert (IC)	<ul> <li>Conduct of both literature and actual survey of available RE resources, and RE resource consumption trends in Vanuatu;</li> <li>Forecasting of demand and consumption trends of energy, in general, and renewable energy, in particular in Vanuatu;</li> <li>Assessment of programs, laws/regulations and policies of the country concerning the development and utilization of the country's RE resources (implemented, ongoing and planned).</li> <li>Identification and evaluation of the general status of the attitude and outlook in Vanuatu's energy generation and energy end-use sectors (inclusive of those in the outer islands) regarding RE and EE technology applications in support of socio-economic development, and anticipated future RE technology developments and applications.</li> <li>Identification and evaluation of identified policy/regulatory and institutional barriers to the design, development, financing and implementation of RE technology projects for power and non-power applications, as well as barriers to current/future opportunities for the implementation of RE and EE projects by the private sector;</li> <li>Recommendation of potential solutions and how to implement such solutions to the identified policy/regulatory and institutional barriers;</li> <li>Assessment of low carbon (LC) development and implementation mechanisms compatible to the Vanuatu context, and recommendations for the development of guides and reference documents on LC development planning, design and implementation;</li> <li>Recommendations on policies on sustainable energy supply and utilization services;</li> <li>Assessment of applicable institutional mechanisms for the effective implementation of LC development standards, policies, incentive schemes, and IRRs, including strategies and initiatives;</li> <li>Assessment of applicable institutional mechanisms for the effective implementation of LC development standards, policies, incentive schemes, and IRRs, including strategies and initiatives;</li></ul>
Energy	<ul> <li>applications.</li> <li>Conduct of research and provision of technical advice and the relevant</li> </ul>
ETHER NV	<ul> <li>Conduct of research and provision of technical advice and the relevant</li> </ul>

# Annex 2: Summary of Consultants Financed by the Initiation Plan

Application Expert (IC)	<ul> <li>energy systems (power and non-power applications), as well as barriers to current/future opportunities for investments in RE technology applications for productive and social uses;</li> <li>Recommendation of potential solutions and how to implement such solutions to the identified barriers, including budget needed;</li> <li>Whenever possible and feasible, participate in the LFA exercise of the BRANTV project;</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Assessment of the feasibility and implementation of the RE technology applications for energy generation, in general, and power generation, in particular;</li> <li>Design of a national program for the promotion of RE and EE technology applications as feasible investment options in the electricity and energy enduse sectors (inclusive of those in the outer islands) in Vanuatu; including recommendations for feasible information dissemination systems on RE and EE technologies to be promoted under the project;</li> <li>Design project activities leading to the introduction of business models for sustainable RE resource production, processing and supply and pricing for RE-based power generation systems;</li> <li>Conduct of research and provision of other available data and information that are pertinent in the design of appropriate interventions to reduce if not eliminate the barriers to the cost-effective and reliable applications of RE in the energy generation and RE/EE in the energy end-use sectors (inclusive of those in the outer islands).</li> <li>Assessment on the feasibility of the establishment and operation of a local RET supply and service provision industry in Vanuatu;</li> <li>Design of project activities leading to the establishment of businesses (productive and social services) that make use of electricity supplied from RE-based power systems;</li> <li>Assist in the design of feasible RE and EE technology application demonstrations to be implemented under the project;</li> </ul>
	GEF prescribed estimation procedures) from the RE and EE technology
•	<ul><li>demonstrations;</li><li>Assist in the design and implementation plans for the replication of</li></ul>

	demonstrated RE and EE technology application projects, including those
	mentioned in the NDC of the country; and,
	<ul> <li>Provision of assistance in adequately and satisfactorily addressing and</li> </ul>
	responding to the relevant comments raised by GEFSec, GEF Council and STAP
	on issues pertaining to the applications of feasible RE and EE technology
	interventions that will be incorporated in the proposed project.
	<ul> <li>Conduct of research and provision of technical advice and the relevant</li> </ul>
	data/information needed for the following:
	<ul> <li>Determination of the feasible technology(ies) for RE-based power</li> </ul>
	generation that is/are applicable in Vanuatu;
	• Evaluation of possible applicable innovation approaches for improving the
	performance and effectiveness of existing RE-based power generation in
	other countries that can be applied in Vanuatu;
	• Evaluation of potential non-fossil fuel based power generation systems
	utilizing RE, in general, and solar energy, in particular, in the outer island
	communities; and,
	• Estimation of the potential energy savings in the application of new (or not
	widely implemented) RE technologies for power production applications.
	<ul> <li>Assessment of capacity development needs in the electricity sector in RE</li> </ul>
	technology applications in power generation, as well as barriers to
	current/future opportunities for investments in RE-based power generation in
	<ul> <li>Vanuatu;</li> <li>Assessment of the probable market for RE-based power system installations to</li> </ul>
	<ul><li>replace diesel-based power generation.</li><li>Requirements that have to be satisfied/met to enable the cost-effective</li></ul>
RE-based Power	implementation of RE-based power generation in the off-grid areas,
Generation	particularly in the outer islands.
Expert (IC)	<ul> <li>Conduct of a research study on RE-based power generation system component</li> </ul>
	suppliers in Vanuatu (and in the Pacific region), and analyze their product
	features, cost and performance;
	<ul> <li>Conduct of a research study on RE-based power generation system design and</li> </ul>
	engineering service providers in Vanuatu (and in the Pacific region), and
	analyze their qualifications and capabilities;
	<ul> <li>Identification of barriers to the implementation of non-fossil fuel based power</li> </ul>
	generation technologies using RE, in general, and solar energy, in particular, as
	well as barriers to current/future opportunities for investments in these
	technologies in Vanuatu;
	<ul> <li>Recommendation of potential solutions and how to implement such solutions</li> </ul>
	to the identified barriers, including budget needed;
	• Whenever possible and feasible, participate in the LFA exercise of the BRANTV
	project;
	<ul> <li>Recommendations for the design of a capacity development program on RE-</li> </ul>
	based power generation (design, planning, engineering, financing, installation,
	operation and maintenance) for the utility companies and relevant project
	partners;
	<ul> <li>Design of project activities leading to the development and implementation of</li> </ul>
	capacity development and promotion program for private sector (local and

	<ul> <li>foreign) entities to invest in RE-based power generation in Vanuatu;</li> <li>Identification of potential communities/villages in the outer islands where the implementation, operation and maintenance of non-fossil fuel fired power generation systems using feasible RE resources, in general, and solar energy, in particular, can be feasibly and cost-effectively carried out, as part of the country's rural electrification program</li> <li>Identification and assistance in the design of RE-based power generation technology application demonstrations to be implemented under the project, as well as identified replications;</li> <li>Estimation of potential energy savings and CO2 emission reductions (using the GEF prescribed estimation procedures) from the RE-based power generation demonstrations and replications; and,</li> <li>Provision of assistance and technical advice in adequately and satisfactorily addressing and repending to the relevant expending to the relevant expension of the relevant expension is preserved.</li> </ul>
	addressing and responding to the relevant comments raised by GEFSec, GEF Council and STAP on issues pertaining to RE-based power generation
	technology interventions that will be incorporated in the proposed project.
	<ul> <li>Assessment of identified market and financing barriers to the implementation of EE and RE technology applications, in general, and RE-based power generation projects, in particular, as well as barriers to current/future opportunities for market transformation and access to financing for EE and RE projects that would contribute to the realization of the %RE electricity targets of Vanuatu;</li> <li>Recommendation of potential solutions and how to implement such solutions</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>to the identified market and financial barriers, including budget needed;</li> <li>Assessment of the financial feasibility of the application of: <ul> <li>EE technologies in the energy end-use sectors (inclusive of those in the outer islands) in Vanuatu; as well as the financial feasibility of the different EE technology application demonstrations under the project;</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Energy Systems Project Financing Expert (IC)	<ul> <li>RE technologies for power and non-power applications (including productive and social uses of RE) in Vanuatu; as well as the financial feasibility of the different RE technology application demonstrations under the project;</li> </ul>
( -/	<ul> <li>Assessment of current and potential sources of financing for EE and RE technology projects in Vanuatu;</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Assessment of potential financing schemes that can be developed and implemented under the project for supporting EE and RE technology application projects;</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Design of project activities leading to the design and development of feasible financing models and schemes to be promoted in the project, which will facilitate financing of EE (e.g., demand side management or DSM) and non- power RE application projects;</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Design of capacity building program for the existing financial institutions on financing EE and RE projects (including those on the productive and social uses of RE electricity);</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Design of project activities that will involve the provision of technical</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>assistance services to financing scheme applicants;</li> <li>Recommendation of design of the financing scheme for EE and RE projects, as</li> </ul>
	- Recommendation of design of the infancing scheme for LE and RE projects, as